



**AN ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY ACT
IN THE NOVEL “BREAKING DAWN”
BY STEPHENIE MEYER**

**By
AINIL MUSFIROH
200932293**

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FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
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SKRIPSI

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing
the Sarjana Program in English Education**

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2015**

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto:

- ♣ “If Allah has a will, so it is happened. (Yaasin: 82)”
- ♣ “Nobody is perfect.”
- ♣ “Praying and attempting are the Key of Success”

Dedication:

This skripsi is dedicated to:

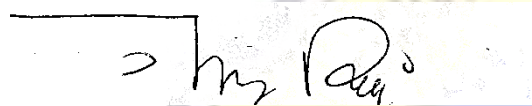
- ♥ Allah the Almighty.
- ♥ Her beloved parents (Sugiono and Suharti), her beloved sisters (Laila Musdalifah and Alya Faizah) thanks a lot for your support, pray and blessing.
- ♥ Her special people (Taskan Akrom, Arta Akbarul Wildan and Ardiana Shoffatul Mala), who always gives support and spirit for her.
- ♥ Her best friends (Ririn, Titin, Aisyah, Yani, Puput, Herlina, Ais, Sari, Iis, Nunik, and Bagus) who always support and give spirit for the writer.

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

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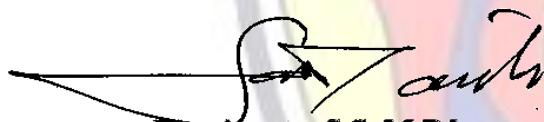
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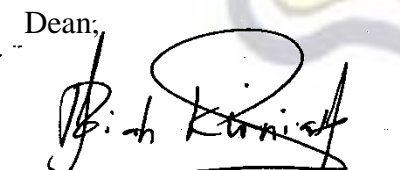


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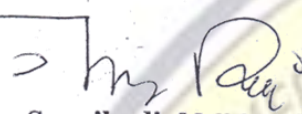
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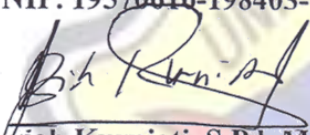
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Kudus, September 2015

Ainil Musfiroh



ABSTRACT

Musfiroh, Ainil. 2015. *An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in the Novel "Breaking Dawn" by Stephenie Meyer*. Skripsi English Education Department, Teacher training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (i) Drs. Suprihadi, M.Pd., (ii) Rismiyanto, S.S,M. Pd

Keyword: Speech act, illocutionary acts, novel

Communication is the way for people to connect with others. By doing communication people can express their feeling, idea, emotion and desire. When they do communication with other, they try to deliver their feeling, idea and emotion by saying some utterances. In order to have a good communication, people need to understand what their partner says. But, sometimes, there is misunderstanding between speaker and hearer. What the speaker intent is not same with the hearer grasps (implicit meaning). So, people have to know how to use language in communication to avoid misunderstanding. A study of how language is used to communicate is called pragmatics. There are some parts in pragmatics element involving the speaker and listener or reader and the writer discussed. In speech acts we will study about the use of utterance in the right aspects. An utterance will have the right meaning if the utterance is said based on the context. Speech acts consist of three types. They are locution, illocution, and perlocution. From the three types of speech acts above, the types that very influence of the occurrence an effect is illocution. In the illocutionary act, the speaker's utterance is having meaning to influence the hearer to do something that the speakers want.

The objectives of this research are as follows (i) To find out the structural forms of illocutionary acts in the novel "Breaking Dawn" by Stephenie Meyer. (ii) To find out the functions of illocutionary acts of the utterances in the novel "Breaking Dawn" by Stephenie Meyer.

This design of this research is qualitative research. This research used descriptive qualitative method. The data is illocutionary acts taken from the utterance of breaking dawn novel and the data source is breaking dawn novel.

The result of this research identified 481 illocutionary acts. It consist of 3 declarations, 128 representatives, 82 expressives, 180 directives and 84 commissives.

Based on the result of the research above, the teacher should introduce and teach their students about speech acts because it is very important to enrich the student's knowledge in understanding the speaker's meaning. The students should give attention to speech acts and try to master it. The writer suggests that the analysis of speech acts can be more innovative in English department and teacher training faculty of muria Kudus University.

ABSTRAKSI

Musfiroh, Ainil. 2015. *Suatu Analisis Tindak Ilokusi pada Novel "Breaking Dawn" oleh Stephenie Meyer*. Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (i) Drs. Suprihadi, M.Pd., (ii) Rismiyanto, S.S.M. Pd

Kata kunci: *Tindak tutur, tindak ilokusi, novel*

Komunikasi adalah cara orang untuk terhubung dengan orang lain. Dengan melakukan komunikasi orang mampu mengungkapkan perasaan, pikiran, emosi, dan hasrat mereka. Ketika kita melakukan komunikasi dengan orang lain, mereka mencoba untuk menyampaikan perasaan, pikiran, dan emosi mereka dengan mengucapkan beberapa ungkapan agar bisa berkomunikasi dengan baik, orang perlu memahami apa yang dikatakan lawan bicaranya. Tetapi, kadang kadang ada kesalahpahaman antara penutur dan lawan tutur. Apa yang dimaksud oleh penutur tidak sama dengan pemahaman lawan tutur (makna sebenarnya). Jadi, orang perlu mengetahui bagaimana menggunakan bahasa dalam komunikasi untuk menghindari kesalahpahaman. Suatu pembelajaran yang mempelajari tentang bagaimana bahasa digunakan disebut pragmatik. Terdapat beberapa bagian dalam pragmatik untuk dipelajari yang salah satunya adalah tindak tutur. Tindak tutur merupakan salah satu bagian pragmatik yang melibatkan pendengar dan pembicara. Dalam tindak tutur kita akan mempelajari tentang penggunaan suatu ucapan dalam aspek yang sesuai. Suatu ucapan akan mempunyai arti yang sesuai apabila diucapkan dalam konteks yang tepat. Tindak tutur terdiri dari tiga bagian yaitu lokusi, ilokusi dan perlokusi. Dari ketiga bagian tindak tutur tersebut, bagian tindak tutur yang sangat mempengaruhi efek suatu peristiwa adalah ilokusi. Dalam tindak ilokusi ucapan pembicara mempunyai makna untuk mempengaruhi pendengar untuk melakukan sesuatu.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut: (i) Untuk mengetahui bentuk struktur tindakan ilokusi yang ditemukan di novel "Breaking Dawn" oleh Stephenie Meyer, (ii) Untuk mengetahui fungsi tindakan ilokusi yang digunakan di novel "Breaking Dawn" oleh Stephenie Meyer.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Model penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Datanya adalah tindak ilokusi yang diambil dari ucapan yang terdapat dalam novel breaking dawn dan sumber datanya adalah novel breaking dawn.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian diatas, penulis menyarankan bahwa guru harus mengenalkan dan mengajarkan tindak tutur karena itu sangat penting untuk memperkaya pengetahuan mereka dalam memahami makna seorang penutur. Siswa harus memperhatikan pada tindak tutur dan berusaha untuk menguasainya. Penulis berharap analisis tindak tutur bisa lebih inovatif di fakultas keguruan dan ilmu pendidikan universitas muria kudus.

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CURRICULUM VITAE
STATEMENT SHEET



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